## 2016 Scheme

QP Code: 411019 Reg. No......

## Fourth Year B.Sc. Medical Microbiology Degree Supplementary Examinations July 2024

## Paper XI - Virology and Mycology

Time: 3 Hours Total Marks: 100

- Answer all questions to the point neatly and legibly Do not leave any blank pages between answers
  Indicate the question number correctly for the answer in the margin space
- Answer all parts of a single question together Leave sufficient space between answers
- Draw table/diagrams/flow charts wherever necessary

Essays (2x15=30)

- 1. Discuss the morphology of Human Immunodeficiency Virus (HIV). Describe the pathogenesis, modes of transmission and laboratory diagnosis of HIV infections. Add a note on Post-exposure prophylaxis.
- Describe the classification of fungi based on morphology and sporulation with examples.
  Briefly describe the microscopic methods of detection and identification of common fungi
  from clinical specimen and fungal cultures. Discuss the slide culture method in detail and
  its advantages.

Brief Essays (2x10=20)

- 3. Laboratory diagnosis of Dermatophyte infection
- 4. Enumerate Arboviruses prevalent in India. Describe the pathogenesis and laboratory diagnosis of any one of them.

Short Answers (6x5=30)

- 5. Laboratory diagnosis of rubella
- 6. Virus cultivation using embryonated egg
- 7. Post exposure prophylaxis of rabies
- 8. Histoplasmosis
- 9. Laboratory diagnosis of Candidiasis
- 10. Pulmonary aspergillosis

Comment on (10x2=20)

- 11. Name two malignancies associated with Epstein-Barr virus
- 12. Hepatitis B vaccine
- 13. Antigenic shift in influenza viruses
- 14. Give four examples of viruses causing hemorrhagic fever
- 15. Enumerate four paramyxo viruses
- 16. Name two opportunistic fungal infections in HIV-AIDS
- 17. Name two culture media that helps in the species identification of Candida
- 18. Diagnosis of cryptococcal meningitis by microscopy
- 19. Name four fungi causing mycetoma
- 20. Name two dematiaceous fungi.

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